

## Some Possible Examples of Folk Etymology

The following words have etymologies that involve changes of form that may or may not be due to folk etymology. The problem here is to try to find out which are true examples of folk etymology at work and which are examples of other kinds of change.

accidie	Excalibur
acolyte	feldspar, felspar
advantage	filibuster, n.
aligreek	frenne, fren, a. and n.
almuten	frithborh
andiron	germander
ante, n.1	glamour, n.
approver2, apprower	grammar, n.
apricot	icicle
arrière-ban	island
arthritic, a. and n.	Jerusalem artichoke
asparagus	kinchin
astonish, v.	lavender, n.2 and a.
avoirdupois	manganese
awning	mangel-wurzel, mangold-wurzel
baccalaur, -or; baccalaureate	manticore
baldmoney	mashie, mashy
belfry	passage
bombinate, v.	pastle
bow-krickel	pediment1
brash, n.2	pennyroyal
bronstrops	penthouse
calender, n.1	pleat, n.
cameline, n.2	pompelmoose, pampelmouse
canvasado, -zado	rime
catamite	sackbut
cheeselip, -lep, 1, 2	salt-cellar
choroid, a. (n.)	sciatic, a.1 and n.
clothes	scruff, n.2
compliment	shamefaced
compost, n.2	sirloin
corruptent, a.	stingaree
counterpane, n.2	syllabus
dozener	syphilis
edgeling, -long, adv.	tamanoir
electuary	wayzgoose
elephant	weird, a.

**More possible examples:**

antigodlin  
armscye  
bowgrace  
carryall  
clear-eye  
cockroach  
coldslaw  
cowage  
curtail2  
edgebone  
fishgig  
holluschick  
intervale  
iodine  
isinglass  
johnnycake  
justicoat  
kickshaw  
Krisk Kringle  
lemon sole  
marijuana  
mirabelle

mohair  
mushroom  
muskrat  
naseberry  
nasturtium  
parting shot  
permit2  
rakehell  
requiem shark  
rosemary  
sea puss  
secretary bird  
shamefaced  
shoepac  
sleazy  
sockeye salmon  
titmouse  
tous-les-mois  
Welsh rabbit  
whiskey jack  
woodchuck

**Unexpected etymological connections:**

answer, swear, sermon  
hospital, posse  
Pepsi-Cola, biscuit  
atlas, tantalize  
villanelle, ecology  
estimate, tonsillectomy  
sesquipedalianism, migraines  
auditorium, anesthesia  
nuisance, nectarine  
ventriloquists, hysteria  
Christmas, grime, grisly  
calves, dolphins, Philadelphia  
glamor, crabs  
loudspeaker, slavery  
bombastic (speech), silkworms  
boudoirs, sulking  
brassiers, brasseries  
brocade, brochures, broccoli  
acrimony, heaven  
robot, orphan  
maharajahs, majorettes  
rectors, Dixie cups  
walrus, Epicureans (?)  
kindergarten, germs, eugenics  
sordid, swarthy  
entirety, integrity

jaunty, gentle, gentile, genteel